

CLASS VII – MATHEMATICS – CHAPTER 12

ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSION

Name:

Date:

01. Multiply $3x$ and $4x$.

- (a). $12x^2$ (b). x^2 (c). $6x^2$ (d). $7x^2$

02. Get the algebraic expressions using variables, constants and arithmetic operations. Subtraction of p from q

- (a). $p - q$ (b). $q - p$ (c). pq (d). p/q

03. Find the value of $100 - 10x^3$ for $x = 2$.

- (a). 10 (b). 30 (c). 20 (d). none of these

04. If the area of the rectangle is 119 cm^2 . Its length is $(2x + 5) \text{ cm}$ and breadth is $(2x - 5) \text{ cm}$, find the perimeter?

- (a). 44 cm (b). 48 cm (c). 24 cm (d). 119 cm

05. What should be added to $x^2 + xy$ to obtain $5x^2 - xy$?

- (a). $5x^2 - 2xy$ (b). $4x^2 - 2xy$ (c). $4x^2 - 3xy$ (d). $5x^2 - 3xy$

06. Get the algebraic expressions using variables, constants and arithmetic operations. Product of numbers x and y subtracted from 10

- (a). $xy + 10$ (b). $10xy$ (c). $xy - 10$ (d). $10 - xy$

07. Simplify: $(5x - 2y)(5x + 2y)$.

- (a). $49x^2 - 4y^2$ (b). $25x^2 - 9y^2$ (c). $14x^2 - 9y^2$ (d). $25x^2 - 4y^2$

08. When $a = 0$, $b = -1$, find the value of the expressions: $2a^2b + 2ab^2 + a(b)$.

- (a). 0 (b). 1 (c). 2 (d). 3

09. Subtract $a - b$ from $3a - b + 4$.

- (a). $3a + 5$ (b). $2a + 4$ (c). $3a + 4$ (d). $2a + 5$

10. Get the algebraic expressions using variables, constants and arithmetic operations. The number x multiplied by itself

- (a). $2x$ (b). $x + 2$ (c). x^2 (d). none of these

11. Simplify the expression: $(12m^2 - 9m + 5m - 4m^2 - 7m + 10)$.

- (a). $8m^2 - 11m + 15$ (b). $8m^2 - 15m + 10$ (c). $9m^2 - 11m + 10$ (d). $8m^2 - 11m + 10$

12. Subtract ' $5y^2$ ' from y^2 .

- (a). $6y^2$ (b). $4y^2$ (c). $5y^2$ (d). $-6y^2$

13. Get the algebraic expressions using variables, constants and arithmetic operations. One-fourth of the sum of numbers m and n

- (a). $4(m + n)$ (b). $(m + n)/4$ (c). $m - n$ (d). $m + n$

14. Find the value $a^2 + 2ab + b^2$ for $a = 3$, $b = 2$.

- (a). 20 (b). 30 (c). 25 (d). none of these

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15. Subtract $5a^2 - 7ab + 5b^2$ from $3ab - 2a^2 - 2b^2$.
(a). $10ab - 9a^2 - 7b^2$ (b). $12ab - 7a^2 - 8b^2$ (c). $10ab - 7a^2 - 8b^2$ (d). $10ab - 7a^2 - 7b^2$
16. Multiply **2a** and **3(a)**.
(a). $6a^2$ (b). $5a^2$ (c). a^2 (d). $12a^2$
17. Get the algebraic expressions for subtraction of **z** from **y**.
(a). $y + z$ (b). $y - z$ (c). $y \times z$ (d). y/z
18. Find the value of $x + 4$ for $x = 2$.
(a). 2 (b). 4 (c). 6 (d). 8
19. Find the product of $(2x + 3y)(2x + 3y)$
(a). $5x^2 + 9y^2 + 12xy$ (b). $4x^2 + 7y^2 + 12xy$ (c). $4x^2 + 9y^2 + 13xy$ (d). $4x^2 + 9y^2 + 12xy$
20. Find the product of $(3x - 5y)(3x - 5y)$
(a). $16x^2 + 25y^2 - 30xy$ (b). $9x^2 + 36y^2 - 30xy$
(c). $9x^2 + 25y^2 - 25xy$ (d). $9x^2 + 25y^2 - 30xy$

Q01. Fill in the blanks:

- (a). When terms have different algebraic factor, they are called _____.
- (b). An expression which contains one term is called _____.
- (c). The ___ of an algebraic expression depends on the values of the variables forming the expression.
- (d). When terms have the same algebraic factor, they are called _____.
- (e). An expression which contains two unlike terms is called _____.
- (f). A _____ can take various values.
- (g). An expression which contains three unlike terms is called _____.
- (h). If a natural number is denoted by n , its successor is _____.
- (i). A term is a product of _____.
- (j). Factors containing variables are said to be _____.
- (k). The _____ is the numerical factor in the term.
- (l). Any expression with one or more terms is called a _____.
- (m). Terms which have the same algebraic factors are _____.
- (n). The general (n th) term of a number pattern (or a sequence) is an _____ in n .
- (o). The sum (or difference) of two like terms is a _____.

Q02. Simplify these expressions and find their values, if $x = 3$, $a = -1$, $b = -2$.

- (a). $3a + 5 - 8x + 1$ (b). $10x - 3b - 4a - 5b^2$ (c). $3x - 5a - x^2 + 9b$ (d). $2b - 8x + 4x^2 + 4a$

Q03. Find the value of the following expressions for $a = 3$, $b = 2$.

- (a). $(a + b)^2$ (b). $13(7a - 4b)$ (c). $a^2 + 2ab + b^2$ (d). $a^3 - b^3$

Q04. Simplify the expressions and find the value if x is equal to **2**.

- (a). $x + 7 + 4(x - 5)$ (b). $3(x + 2) + 5x - 7$

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Q05. Identify, in the following expressions, terms which are not constants. Give their numerical coefficients:

(a). $xy + 4$, $13 - y^2$ (b). $13 - y + 5y^2$ (c). $4p^2q - 3pq^2 + 5$

Q06. (a). If $z = 10$, find the value of $z^3 - 3(z - 10)$.

(b). If $p = -10$, find the value of $p^2 - 2p - 100$.

Q07. State whether a given pair of terms is of like or unlike terms.

(a). $4m^2p$, $4mp^2$ (b). $12xz$, $12x^2z^2$ (c). $8xy$, $4xy$ (d). $3xy^2$, $7x^2y$

Q08. Add:

(a). $14x + 10y - 12xy - 13$, $18 - 7x - 10y + 8xy$, $4xy$

(b). $5m - 7n$, $3n - 4m + 2$, $2m - 3mn - 5$

Q09. Simplify combining like terms:

(a). $3a - 2b - ab - (a - b + ab) + 3ab + b - a$

(b). $5x^2y - 5x^2 + 3yx^2 - 3y^2 + x^2 - y^2 + 8xy^2 - 3y^2$

Q10. From the sum of $2y^2 + 3yz$, $-y^2 - yz - z^2$ and $yz + 2z^2$, subtract the sum of $3y^2 - z^2$ and $-y^2 + yz + z^2$.

Q11. From the sum of $13x - 8y + 11$ and $-y - 11$, subtract $3x - 3y - 11$.

Q12. From the sum of $4 + 3x$ and $5 - 4x + 2x^2$, subtract the sum of $3x^2 - 5x$ and $-x^2 + 2x + 5$.

Q13. From the sum of $5y^2 + 3yz$, $-y^2 - xyz - 3z^2$ and $xyz + 2z^2$, subtract the sum of $y^2 - z^2$ and $-y^2 + yz + 2z^2$.

Q14. What should be added to $x^2 + xy + y^2$ to obtain $2x^2 + 3xy$?

Q15. What should be taken away from $3x^2 - 4y^2 + 5xy + 20$ to obtain $-x^2 - y^2 + 6xy + 20$?

Q16. What should be the value of a if the value of $2x^2 + x - a$ equals to 5, when $x = 0$?

Q17. What should be subtracted from $2a + 8b + 10$ to get $-3a + 7b + 16$?

Q18. Find the product:

(a). $(\frac{2}{3}xyz) (\frac{3}{4}x^2y^2z^2) (\frac{4}{5}x^3y^3z^3)$

(b). $(2x - \frac{1}{2}y) (\frac{3}{4}x - 10y + 8)$