

DCA CLASSES

CLASS – VIII MATHEMATICS – CHAPTER 09

ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS AND IDENTITIES

Name:

Date:

01. Which of the following is an expression?

- (a). $4x + 7$ (b). 3 (c). $\frac{1}{2}$ (d). 30

02. Which of the following is a binomial?

- (a). $3x$ (b). $2x + 7$ (c). $4x + y + 2$ (d). $7 - 3x + 4$

03. Which of the following is like term as $7xy$?

- (a). $9x$ (b). $9y$ (c). $9xy$ (d). 9

04. Add: $7xy + 5yz - 3zx$, $4yz + 9zx - 4y$, $-3xz + 5x - 2xy$.

- (a). $5xy + 9yz + 2zx + 5x - 4y$ (b). $5xy + 9yz + 3zx + 4y$
(c). $5xy + 3zx + 5x - 4y$ (d). $5xy + 9yz + 3zx + 5x - 4y$

05. Which of the following is an expression?

- (a). $3x - 2$ (b). 2 (c). $\frac{1}{2}$ (d). 3

06. Which of the following is a monomial?

- (a). $2x + 7$ (b). $3x$ (c). $4x + y + 2$ (d). $7 - 3x + 4$

07. Which of the following is like term as $4a^2b$?

- (a). $9a$ (b). $9b$ (c). $9a^2b$ (d). $9a^2$

08. Subtract $7x - 3x^2$ from $4x + 8x^2$.

- (a). $-3x$ (b). $11x^2$ (c). $11x^2 - 5x$ (d). $11x^2 - 3x$

09. Which of the following is an expression?

- (a). $9ab + 7$ (b). 7 (c). $\frac{1}{4}$ (d). 9

10. Which of the following is a trinomial?

- (a). $2x + 7$ (b). $7 - 3x + 4y$ (c). $4x + y$ (d). $3x$

11. Which of the following is like term as $3xy^2$?

- (a). $7x$ (b). $7y$ (c). $7xy^2$ (d). $7y^2$

12. Subtract $3x(x - 4y + 5z)$ from $4x(2x - 3y + 10z)$.

- (a). $5x^2$ (b). $25xz$ (c). $5x^2 + 25xy$ (d). $5x^2 + 25xz$

13. $(x - a)(x + a) = ?$

- (a). $x^2 - a^2$ (b). $x - a^2$ (c). $x + a^2$ (d). $x^2 + a^2$

14. Which of the following is a trinomial?

- (a). $2x + 7$ (b). $3a + 4b + 5$ (c). $4x + y$ (d). $3x$

15. Which of the following is like term as $7x^2y^2$?

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- (a). $7x$ (b). $7y$ (c). $13x^2y^2$ (d). $7y^2$
- 16.** $501 \times 502 = ?$
(a). 251500 (b). 250000 (c). 150000 (d). 251502
- 17.** Which of the following is like term as $6xyz$?
(a). $7xy$ (b). $7yz$ (c). $7xyz$ (d). $7xz$
- 18.** $95 \times 103 = ?$
(a). 9700 (b). 9600 (c). 9000 (d). 9785

Q01. Using suitable identities find $(xy + 3p)^2$.

Q02. Using identity

(a) $(x - a)(x + a) = x^2 - a^2$ find $6^2 - 5^2$ (b) $[2x/3 - 5][2x/3 + 5]$ (c) 297×303

Q03. Simplify:

(a) $(xy + yz)^2 - (xy - yz)^2$ (b) $(x + y)(2x - 3y + z) - (2x - 3y)z$
(c) $(1.5x - 4y)(1.5x + 4y + 3) - 4.5x + 12y$

Q04. Simplify $(xy + yz)^2 - 2x^2y^2z$. Find the value when $x = -1$, $y = 1$ and $z = 2$.

Q05. Verify the identity $(x + a)(x + b) = x^2 + (a + b)x + ab$ for $a = 2$, $b = 3$ and $x = 4$.

Q06. Simplify the expression $x(2x - 1) + 5$ and its value at $x = -2$.

Q07. Simplify: $(4m + 5n)^2 + (5m + 4n)^2$.

Q08. Show that $(a - b)(a + b) + (b - c)(b + c) + (c - a)(c + a) = 0$.

Q09. Find the LCM of (a). $-3^{m+1}, -3^5, -3^7$ (b). $-4^5, -4^{10}, 2^5$

Q10. Add the following expressions:

(a) $a^2 + 3ab - bc$, $b^2 + 3bc - ca$ and $c^2 + 3ca - ab$
(b) $x^3 - x^2y - xy^2 - y^3$ and $x^3 - 2x^2y + 3xy^2 + 4y$

Q11. Subtract:

(a) $x^4 + 3x^3y^3 + 5y^4$ from $2x^4 - x^3y^3 + 7y$
(b) $x^3y^2 + 3x^2y^2 - 7xy^3$ from $x^4 + y^4 + 3x^2y^2 - xy^3$

Q12. Find the values of following polynomials at $m = -3$, $n = -1$ and $p = 2$:

(a) $m^3 + n^3 + p^3 - 3mnp$ (b) $m^2n^2 + n^2p^2 + p^2m^2$

Q13. (a) What should be subtracted from $(2x^3 - 3x^2y + 2xy^2 + 3y^3)$ to get $(x^3 - 2x^2y + 3xy^2 + 4y^3)$?
(b) What should be subtracted from $(-7mn + 2m^2 + 3n^2)$ to get $(m^2 + 2mn + n^2)$?

Q14. (a) How much is $(y^4 - 12y^2 + y + 14)$ greater than $(17y^3 + 34y^2 - 51y + 68)$?
(b) How much does $(93p^2 - 55p + 4)$ exceed $(13p^3 - 5p^2 + 17p - 90)$?

Q15. Subtract the sum of $(12ab - 10b^2 - 18a^2)$ and $(9ab + 12b^2 + 14a^2)$ from the sum of $(ab + 2b^2)$ & $(3b^2 - a^2)$.